Y.V.N.R GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE

KAIKALURU

Affiliated to Krishna University

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ISO Certification 9001: 2015





+ 91 9948422020

yvnrgdc.kaikallru@gmail.com



www.yvnrgdc.ac.in



Kaikaluru, Eluru District., Andhra Pradesh - 521333

Department of Statistics

Question Bank 2021-22

Sem-I

Course/paper-I: Descriptive Statistics

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Define Central and Raw moments
- 2. Write the uses of moments
- 3. Explain the types of skewness
- 4. Explain about Kurtosis

Essay Questions:

- 5. Define Central and Non-central Moments. Derive the relation between them
- 6. If first four raw moments are 5, 35, 70 and 180 respectively, find first four central moments.
- 7. Explain various methods of measuring Skewness and Kurtosis
- 8. Show that i) $\beta_2 \ge 1$ ii) $\beta_2 \ge \beta_1 + 1$

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 9. Explain about principle of least squares
- 10. Explain fitting of a straight line
- 11. Write the normal equations to fit a power curve

- 12. Explain fitting od second degree parabola by the method of least squares
- 13. Explain fitting of exponential curves
- 14. Fit a straight line to the following data

Χ	0	1	2	3	4	5
Υ	1.3	2.4	3.6	5.2	6.4	8.2

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 15. Define Correlation. Explain its types
- 16. Define Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation
- 17. Show that 'r' lies between -1 and +1
- 18. Explain Rank correlation

Essay Questions:

- 19. Show that Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation is independent of change of origin and scale
- 20. Derive the formula for rank correlation coefficient in case of untied ranks
- 21. Derive the formula for rank correlation coefficient in case of tied ranks
- 22. Explain multiple and partial correlation
- 23. Calculate Pearson's correlation coefficient to the following data

Χ	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40
Υ	2	5	10	8	14	18	26	20

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 24. Define Regression coefficients.
- 25. Write the differences between correlation and regression
- 26. Show that 'r' is GM of two regression coefficients
- 27. Define Regression

Essay Questions:

- 28. Derive the regression lines of X on Y and Y on X
- 29. Define Regression coefficients. State their properties and prove at least two of them
- 30. Distinguish Correlation and Regression

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 31. Explain the independence of attributes
- 32. Explain the association of attributes
- 33. Explain about r x s contingency table
- 34. Explain consistency of data

- 35. What is consistency of data? Write the conditions for consistency in case of 3 attributes
- 36. Define Yule's coefficient of association and colligation. Show that $Q = 2Y/(1+Y^2)$
- 37. Explain various methods of measuring association.
- 38. S.T (A1A2...An) > = (A1) + (A2) + + (An) (n-1)N

Sem-II

Course/paper-II: Probability Theory & Distributions

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Define: a) Sample Space b) Exclusive events
- 2. Define: a) Mathematical Definition of Probability b) Statistical Definition
- 3. Explain axioms of Probability
- 4. State and prove addition theorem of probability for 2 events
- 5. Define: a) Conditional Event b) Conditional Probability
- 6. State and prove multiplication theorem of probability for 2 events
- 7. Let P(A) = 0.4, P(B) = 0.5, find P(AUB) if A and B are i) Exclusive ii) Independent

Essay Questions:

- 8. Define: a) Exhaustive events b) Exclusive events c) Independent events d) Equally Likely
- 9. State and prove addition theorem of probability for n events
- 10. State and prove Boole's Inequalities
- 11. State and Prove Bayes' theorem
- 12. Box 1 contains 5 Red and 5 White balls and Box 2 contains 6 Red and 4 White balls. If a box is selected at random and a ball is drawn from it, i) find probability that it is a Red ii) if it is found to be Red, what is the probability that it is from Box 1?

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 13. Define Probability Mass and Density functions
- 14. Define Distribution function and state its properties for discrete r.v
- 15. Explain joint and marginal functions
- 16. If f(x) = kx(1-x), 0<x<1, find the value of k

Essay Questions:

17. The probability distribution of a discrete r.v X is given below. Find i) k ii) Mean iii) Variance

X	-3	-1	0	1	2
P(x)	k	2k	3k	k	k

- 18. Explain (i) joint , marginal , conditional distribution and also explain independence of random variables
- 19. The pdf of X is given by $f(x) = e^{-x}$, x>0. Find beta1 and beta2
- 20. Joint distribution of X and Y are bye $f(X,Y)=4XY\exp[-(X^2+Y^2)]$; X>0: Y>0, test whether X and Y are Independent also find the condition density of X given Y=y.

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 21. Define Expectation of a r.v. State its properties
- 22. Define MGF. Write its properties
- 23. Define CF. Write its properties
- 24. Define PGF. State its properties
- 25. State and prove Cauchy-Schwartz inequality

Essay Questions:

- 26. State and prove additive property of expectations
- 27. State and prove multiplicative property of expectations
- 28. State and Prove Chebyshev's inequality
- 29. Derive the relation b/w moments and cumulants

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 30. Derive MGF of Binomial distribution
- 31. Derive Mode of Poisson distribution
- 32. Derive MGF of Geometric distribution
- 33. Derive variance of geometric distribution
- 34. Derive MGF of Negative binomial distribution

Essay Questions:

- 35. Define binomial distribution. Derive its mean and variance
- 36. Derive the recurrence relation for the central moments of binomial distribution
- 37. Show that Poisson distribution is a limiting form of binomial distribution
- 38. State and prove memoryless property of geometric distribution
- 39. Define Hyper geometric distribution. Find its mean and variance

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 40. Derive MGF of rectangular distribution
- 41. Define single and two parameter gamma distribution
- 42. Derive MGF of one parameter gamma distribution
- 43. Write the importance of normal distribution
- 44. Derive mean and variance of exponential distribution

- 45. Define rectangular distribution over (0, 1). Find first four central moments
- 46. State and prove memoryless property of exponential distribution
- 47. Define Beta distribution of first kind. Find mean and variance
- 48. Define Beta distribution of second kind. Find mean and variance.
- 49. For normal distribution, ST mean=median=mode

- 50. ST QD:MD:SD is 10:12:15, for normal distribution
- 51. Explain chief characteristics of normal distribution

Sem-III

Course/paper-III: Statistical Inference

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Define the terms: a) Parameter b) Sample c) Statistic
- 2. Define: a) Sampling distribution b) Standard error
- 3. Write the properties of t-distribution
- 4. Explain about degrees of freedom

Essay Questions:

- 5. Define: a) Population b) Sample c) Statistic d) Sampling distribution e) Standard Error
- 6. Define Chi-square distribution. Write its properties and applications
- 7. Define t- distribution. Write its properties and applications
- 8. Derive the pdf of F- distribution

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 9. Explain: a) unbiasedness b) Consistency
- 10. State Neyman factorization theorem
- 11. Explain method of moments
- 12. Explain the concept of interval estimation

Essay Questions:

- 13. Explain the criteria of a good estimator
- 14. Explain the method of Maximum Likelihood Estimation. State its properties
- 15. Find the sufficient statistic for the parameter of Poisson population
- 16. Find the MLE for the parameters of Normal population
- 17. Show that sample variance is not an unbiased estimator of population variance. Hence find the unbiased estimator

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 18. Define: a) Null Hypothesis b) Alternative Hypothesis
- 19. Define: a) Critical region b) Level of Significance
- 20. Define type-I and type-II errors

- 21. Explain type-I and Type-II errors and also power of test
- 22. Explain one-tailed and two-tailed tests
- 23. State and Prove Neyman-Pearson Lemma
- 24. Using N-P lemma, Obtain the best critical region to test H0: = μ = μ 0 , against H1: μ = μ 1 , in case of normal population

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 25. Explain large sample test procedure
- 26. Explain large sample test procedure for testing single mean
- 27. Explain large sample test procedure for testing single proportion
- 28. Explain paired t-test
- 29. Explain the chi-square test for goodness of fit

Essay Questions:

- 30. Explain the large sample test procedure for testing difference of two means
- 31. Explain the large sample test procedure for testing difference of two proportions
- 32. Explain the large sample test procedure for testing difference of two S.D's
- 33. Explain t-test for equality of two means
- 34. Explain small sample test procedure for equality of two variances
- 35. Explain chi-square test for independence of attributes

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 36. Explain run test for randomness
- 37. Explain signed rank test for single sample
- 38. Explain sign test

- 39. What are non-parametric methods? Write the advances and disadvantages over parametric methods
- 40. Explain Wald-Wolfowitz run test for equality of two populations
- 41. Explain Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney U-test
- 42. Explain Median test.

Sem-IV

Course/paper-IV: Sampling Techniques & Design of Experiments

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Define Simple Random Sampling
- 2. Explain the methods of selecting simple random sample
- 3. Write merits and demerits of simple random sampling
- 4. In SRSWOR, ST sample mean is an unbiased estimate of population mean

Essay Questions:

- 5. Explain SRSWR and SRSWOR.
- 6. Derive the formula of variance of sample mean in SRSWOR.
- 7. Show that $E(s^2)=S^2$

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 8. Explain stratified random sampling.
- 9. Explain systematic sampling.
- 10. Write a short note on cost function.
- 11. Write the advantages of stratified random sampling

Essay Questions:

- 12. Explain stratified random sampling with proportional and optimum allocation
- 13. Show that $V(\underline{y}_{opt}) \le V(\underline{y}_{prop}) \le V(\underline{y}_{srswor})$
- 14. ST for fixed sample size the $V(y_{st})$ is minimum if ni α NiSi
- 15. Define Systematic sampling. Write its merits and merits

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 16. Explain ANOVA and its basic assumptions
- 17. Write advantages and disadvantages of CRD
- 18. Explain the concept of Gauss-Markoff linear model
- 19. Explain Cochran's theorem

- 20. Explain the ANOVA of One-way classification
- 21. Explain the ANOVA of two-way classification
- 22. Explain the principles of experimental designs
- 23. Explain the statistical analysis of CRD

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 24. Write advantages and dis advantages of RBD
- 25. Explain the missing plot technique in RBD
- 26. Explain the missing plot technique in LSD
- 27. Derive the efficiency of RBD over CRD

Essay Questions:

- 28. Give a layout of RBD. Write its statistical analysis
- 29. Give a layout of LSD. Write its statistical analysis
- 30. Derive the efficiency of LSD over RBD.

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 31. Write the interaction effects in 2² experimental design
- 32. Write the interaction effects in 2³ experimental design
- 33. Explain the Yates procedure

- 34. Explain the statistical analysis of 2^2 experimental design
- 35. Explain the statistical analysis of 2³ experimental design

Sem-IV

Course/paper-V: Applied Statistics

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Define Time series. Write its uses.
- 2. Explain the mathematical models in time series.
- 3. Explain irregular variations in Time series
- 4. Explain the method of semi-averages to measure trend

Essay Questions:

- 5. Explain the components of time series.
- 6. Explain trend in time series and explain method of moving averages to measure trend.
- 7. Explain the method of least squares to measure trend

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 8. Explain the method of simple averages.
- 9. Explain the method of link relatives.
- 10. Explain Deseasonalisation.

Essay Questions:

- 11. Explain the method of ratio to moving averages to measure seasonal variations.
- 12. Explain the method of ratio to trend to measure seasonal variations.
- 13. Explain the method of link relatives

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 14. Write a short note on Growth curves
- 15. Explain detrending

Essay Questions:

- 16. Explain the methods of fitting modified exponential curve.
- 17. Explain the method of three selected points to fit Gompertz' curve
- 18. Explain the methods of three selected points to fit logistic curve

Unit-IV

SAQ:

19. Write the uses of index numbers

- 20. Explain the methods of constructing CLI
- 21. Write a short note on whole sale index numbers
- 22. Explain weighted index numbers

Essay Questions:

- 23. Explain the problems involved in construction of index numbers
- 24. Explain the criteria of a good index numbers
- 25. Explain TRT and FRT with examples
- 26. Explain Cost of Living index numbers.

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 27. Write the uses of vital statistics
- 28. Define Vital statistics and explain its sources
- 29. Explain the growth rates
- 30. Write the uses of life tables

- 31. Explain the various measures of fertility
- 32. Explain the various measures of mortality with merits and demerits
- 33. Explain the complete life table

Sem-V

Paper-V: Sampling Techniques and Design of Experiments

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Write the advantages of sampling over census
- 2. Explain sampling errors
- 3. Write the limitations of sampling
- 4. Explain briefly about non-random sampling

Essay Questions:

- 5. Explain the principal steps involving in large scale sample survey.
- 6. Explain sampling and non-sampling errors
- 7. Explain various types of sampling

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 8. Define simple random sampling. Write its merits
- 9. In SRSWOR, show that sample mean is an unbiased estimator of population mean
- 10. Explain the methods of selection simple random sample
- 11. Write disadvantages of simple random sampling

Essay Questions:

- 12. In SRSWOR, show that sample mean square is an unbiased estimator of population mean square
- 13. In SRSWOR, Prove that the variance of sample mean is, $Var(\overline{y}_n) = \frac{N-n}{Nn} S^2$
- 14. Explain Simple Random Sampling with and without replacements
- 15. Distinguish SRSWOR and SRSWR

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 16. Define Stratified Random Sampling
- 17. Write the advantages of stratified random sampling
- 18. Define systematic sampling with N=nk

- 19. Explain Proportional and Optimum allocations.
- 20. For fixed sample size, show that variance of \overline{y}_{st} is minimum, if ni α NiSi
- 21. Prove that $Var(\overline{y}_{st})_{Opt} \le Var(\overline{y}_{st})_{Prop} \le Var(\overline{y}_{n})_{R}$
- 22. Explain systematic sampling with N=nk and write its advantages and disadvantages

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 23. Explain the concept of ANOVA
- 24. Write the assumptions of ANOVA
- 25. State Cochran's theorem
- 26. Explain the concept of Gauss-Markoff general linear model

Essay Questions:

- 27. Explain the analysis of one-way classification
- 28. Explain the ANOVA for two-way classification with one observation per cell.

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 29. Write the applications of design of experiments
- 30. Write the advantages and disadvantages of CRD
- 31. Write the applications of CRD
- 32. Explain the estimation of one missing observation in RBD
- 33. Explain the estimation of one missing observation in LSD

- 34. Explain the principles of design of experiments
- 35. Give a layout of CRD. Explain the statistical analysis of CRD
- 36. Give a layout of RBD. Explain its statistical analysis
- 37. Give a layout of 4 x 4 LSD. Explain its statistical analysis.

Sem-V

Paper-VI: Quality and Reliability

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Explain the causes of variation
- 2. Write about 4 M's in SQC
- 3. Explain about 3σ control limits
- 4. Distinguish process control and product control

Essay Questions:

- 5. Explain the importance of SQC in industry.
- 6. Explain Shewart's control charts and statistical basis.
- 7. Explain natural tolerance and specification limits.

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 8. Write the 3σ control limits for range chart
- 9. Distinguish defective and defect with examples
- 10. Explain the construction of c-chart
- 11. Write the applications of c-chart

Essay Questions:

- 12. Explain the construction and interpretation the control charts for mean and range
- 13. Explain the construction and interpretation of the control chart for fraction defective (p) for fixed sample size
- 14. Explain the construction and interpretation of the control chart for fraction defective (p) for variable sample size
- 15. Explain the construction and interpretation of the control chart for no. of defectives (np) for fixed sample size.
- 16. Explain construction of c-chart and write its applications.

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 17. Explain the scope of acceptance sampling
- 18. Explain AQL and LTPD
- 19. Define Consumer's Risk
- 20. Define ATI

Essay Questions:

- 21. Explain i) AQL ii) LTPD iii) AOQL
- 22. Explain Consumer's Risk and Producer's Risk

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 23. Describe single sampling plan
- 24. Write the ASN function of single sampling plan
- 25. Write OC function of single sampling plan
- 26. Write the differences between single and double sampling plans.

Essay Questions:

- 27. Explain the procedure of single sampling plan and its OC curve
- 28. Explain the procedure of double sampling plan
- 29. Explain ASN and OC functions of single sampling plan.

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 30. Define Reliability function
- 31. Explain Hazard function.
- 32. Explain failure rates.
- 33. Explain the estimation of reliability

- 34. Explain how the exponential model is treated as a life model
- 35. Explain memoryless property of exponential model
- 36. Explain Bathtub curve in Reliability.

Sem-VI

Paper-VIIA: Applied Statistics

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Define Time Series and mention its uses
- 2. Explain mathematical models of time series
- 3. Explain Irregular variations
- 4. Explain the method of moving averages

Essay Questions:

- 5. Explain the components of time series
- 6. Explain the method of least squares to measure trend
- 7. Explain the method of ratio to moving averages to measure the seasonal variations
- 8. Explain the method of ratio to trend to measure the seasonal variations
- 9. Explain the method of link relatives to measure the seasonal variations

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 10. Write the uses of index numbers
- 11. Define weighted index numbers
- 12. Define fixed and chain base index numbers
- 13. Explain base shifting
- 14. Explain deflating
- 15. Define cost of living index

Essay Questions:

- 16. Explain the problems involved in construction of index numbers
- 17. Explain the criteria of a good index number
- 18. Show that Fisher's index is an ideal index
- 19. Explain the construction and methods of CLI.
- 20. Explain Splicing and Deflating.

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 21. Define Vital statistics and write its uses
- 22. Define CDR and ASDR
- 23. Define CBR and GFR
- 24. Explain the concept of standardization of death rates

Essay Questions:

- 25. Explain the sources of Vital statistics
- 26. Explain the measurement of mortality
- 27. Explain the standardized death rates with advantages
- 28. Explain the measurement of fertility with merits and demerits

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 29. Define Pearle's Vital index
- 30. Explain NRR
- 31. Define life table and mention its uses
- 32. Give a brief note on abridged life tables.

Essay Questions:

- 33. Explain population growth rates
- 34. Explain GRR and NRR
- 35. Explain the assumptions, columns & their relations and construction of a complete life table

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 36. Explain the functions of NSSO
- 37. Explain area and yield statistics.
- 38. Define National Income.

- 39. Explain the function and organization of CSO
- 40. Explain agricultural statistics.
- 41. Explain the various methods to compute national income.

Sem-VI

Paper-VIII A1: Operations Research

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Explain the models in OR
- 2. Explain the characteristics of OR

Essay Questions:

- 3. Explain the meaning and scope of OR
- 4. Explain the applications of OR

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 5. Explain the formulation of LPP
- 6. Define Objective function and constraints
- 7. Explain the Graphical method to solve a LPP
- 8. Define feasible and infeasible solution

Essay Questions:

9. Solve the following LPP by Graphical method

Max
$$Z = X+Y$$
 subject to $X+2Y \le 2000$, $X+Y \le 1500$, $Y \le 600$ and $X,Y \ge 0$.

10. Solve the following LPP by Graphical method

Min Z =
$$5X+4Y$$
 subject to $2X+3Y \ge 6$, $3X+2Y \ge 6$, and $X,Y \ge 0$

11. Formulate the following problem as a LPP.

A company produces 2 products A and B. These are processed on two machines M1 and M2. One unit of product A requires 2 minutes of time on M1 and 3 minutes on M2. One unit of product B requires 1 minute on M1 and 2 minutes on M2. The machines M1 and M2 are available only for 60 hrs and 40 hrs per week respectively. The profit per unit of A is 10/- and that of B is 15/-. Find, how many units of the products A and B should be produced per week to maximize the total profit?

12. Solve the following LPP by using graphical method.

Max.z=
$$3x_1+2x_2$$

STC
 $x_1-x_2<1$
 $x_1+x_2>3$
with $x_1,x_2>0$

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 13. Define General form of LPP
- 14. Define slack and surplus variables
- 15. Write the assumptions of LPP
- 16. Define Basic and Basic feasible solutions

Essay Questions:

- 17. Describe the Simplex Algorithm
- 18. Explain advantages and limitations of LPP
- 19. Solve the following LPP by simplex method.

$$\begin{array}{l} Max.z=5x_1+10x_2+8x_3\\ Stc\\ 3x_1+5x_2+2x_3<60\\ 4x_1+4x_2+4x_3<72\\ 2x_1+4x_2+5x_3<100 \end{array}$$

With $x_1, x_2, x_3 > 0$

20. Solve the following LPP by simplex method

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{Max Z} = 3 \ X1 + 2X2 + 5X3 \ \text{STC} \\ X1 + 2X2 + X3 \leq 430 \\ X1 + 4X2 \qquad \leq 420 \\ 3X1 + 2X3 \qquad \leq 460 \quad \text{and } X1, \ X2, \ X3 \geq 0. \end{array}$$

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 21. Discuss about artificial variable techniques
- 22. Explain Big-M method
- 23. Write the advantages of Dual simplex method over simplex method
- 24. What is degeneracy in LPP? How to resolve it

- 25. Explain Two-phase simplex method
- 26. Describe dual simplex method
- 27. Solve the following LPP by Two-Phase simplex method

Min
$$Z = 15X1 + 3X2$$
,
Subject to
 $3X1-X2-X3 \ge 3$,
 $X1-X2+X3 \ge 2$
and $X1, X2 \ge 0$.

28. Use Penalty method to solve the following LPP

$$Min.z=12x_1+20x_2$$

Sub. to

 $6x_1+8x_2>100$

 $7x_1+12x_2>120$

with $x_1, x_2 > 0$

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 29. Define two-person zero-sum games
- 30. Define pure and mixed strategies.
- 31. Define Payoff and Payoff matrix
- 32. Write the assumptions of game theory.
- 33. Define Optimum strategy and saddle point

Essay Questions:

- 34. Explain MAXIMIN-MINIMAX principle
- 35. Explain the dominance property.
- 36. Explain the games with and without saddle points.
- 37. Solve the following game.

		Player B							
		B1	B2						
Player A	A1	2	-5						
	A2	-3	6						

38. Solve the following game graphically

				Player 1	В
		B1	B2	В3	B4
Player A	A1	2	6	8	12
	A2	10	5	2	0

Sem-VI

Paper-VIII A2: Optimization Techniques

Unit-I

SAQ:

- 1. Describe the mathematical model of assignment problem
- 2. Explain unbalanced assignment problem
- 3. How can you solve a maximization assignment problem

Essay Questions:

- 4. Explain Hungarian method to solve an Assignment problem
- 5. A company has five jobs to be done. The following matrix shows the return in rupees on assignment ith machine (i-1,2,3,4,5) to jth job (j=A,B,C,D,E). Assign the five jobs to the five machines so as to maximize total expected profit.

Job	A	В	С	D	Е
Machine	71	Б	C	D	L
1	5	11	10	12	4
2	2	4	9	3	5
3	3	12	5	14	6
4	6	14	4	11	7
5	7	9	8	12	5

6. Solve the following Assignment problem

Job	A	В	С	D
Machine				
1	4	7	8	10
2	6	5	10	12
3	12	8	3	8
4	10	8	5	1

Unit-II

SAQ:

- 7. Explain the assumptions of sequencing problem
- 8. Explain the sequencing algorithm for n jobs and 3 machines

9. Explain briefly Travelling salesman problem

Essay Questions:

- 10. Explain the sequencing algorithm for n jobs and 2 machines and calculation of times.
- 11. Explain the Travelling salesman problem with an illustration.
- 12. All 9 jobs have gone through two machines Ma and M2. The time required for each job on each machine (in Hrs) is given below. Find the optimum sequence that minimizes total elapsed time.

Job	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I
Machine-I	2	5	4	9	6	8	7	5	4
Machine-II	6	8	7	4	3	9	3	8	11

13. Determine the optimal sequence of jobs that minimizes total based on the following information processing time on machines is given in hours and passing is not allowed.

Job	А	В	С	D	E	F	G
Machine M1	3	8	7	4	9	8	7
Machine M2	4	3	2	5	1	4	3
Machine M3	6	7	5	11	5	6	12

Unit-III

SAQ:

- 14. Define Transportation problem
- 15. Write mathematical formulation of TP
- 16. Show that assignment problem is a special case of TP
- 17. Explain North-west corner rule

- 18. Explain i) Row minima method ii) Matrix minima method
- 19. Find the IBFS to the following TP by Least Cost Method

Destination Source	D1	D2	D3	Supply
S1	12	14	10	50
S2	8	15	9	150
S3	6	5	10	400

20. Obtain IBFS for TP by using north west corner rule

5 1 3 3 34

3 4 5 4 15

6 4 3 9 12

4 1 5 8 19

20 25 15 20

Unit-IV

SAQ:

- 21. Explain unbalance TP
- 22. Explain Transhipment problem
- 23. Explain VAM

Essay Questions:

- 24. Describe MODI algorithm
- 25. Explain VAM method
- 26. Obtain IBFS for TP by using VAM.

5 1 3 3 34

3 3 5 4 15

6 4 4 3 12

4 1 4 2 19

21 25 17 17

Unit-V

SAQ:

- 27. Write the rules of networking
- 28. Define event and activity.
- 29. Explain errors in networking
- 30. Explain PERT method

Essay Questions:

- 31. Explain the basic steps in PERT/CPM
- 32. Explain the applications of network scheduling
- 33. Explain Critical Path Method
- 34. A project has the following time schedule

- · · · - F - · .	,										
Activity	1-2	1-3	1-4	2-5	3-6	3-7	4-6	5-8	6-9	7-8	8-9
Time (in Months)	2	2	1	4	8	5	3	1	5	4	3

Construct network and compute

- i) total float for each activity
- ii) critical path and duration